Question					
1.	a.	Who was the wife of Justinian?	Theodora		1
	b.	Which city was the capital of Justinian's empire?	Constantinople		1
	C.	Give **two** places that Justinian re-conquered for the Empire.	Italy, Rome, Carthage, Spain, Libya, Morocco, Dalmatia		2
2.	a.	Which event led to Augustus becoming the first emperor?	A civil War (Battle of Actium)		1
	b.	Augustus put a lot of effort into showing how great he was. Explain how this statue shows his power and authority.	Award one mark for a point, and another mark for some explanation of that point. Possible points that may be made: • He is wearing a toga – shows political power. • He's wearing armour – shows military power. • He has gods on his breastplate – shows religious power. • He is shown with Cupid – links to Venus. • He is taking back the lost standards – shows military power. • He is modelled on the perfect man – shows good looks! Any other relevant points can get marks too.		4
3.	a.	At what event did Nero win this chariot race?	The Olympics		1
	b.	Give four reasons why Nero is known as an evil emperor.	Award one mark for a point. • Killed his mum. • Murdered a lot of people. • Persecuted Christians. • Killed his wife. • Made a slave pretend to be his wife. • Was an actor (shameful at the time). • Killed St. Peter. • Cheated at the Olympics. • Credit one mark for stating that he may not have been as evil as they say. Award marks for any other relevant points.		4

| 4 | | 'Augustus was the best Roman Emperor.' Do you agree?
Explain your answer. Aim to talk about both ways in which Augustus was the best, and ways in which other emperors were better. Be sure to come to a definite conclusion one way or the other. | For this question, use the following best fit from the table below. | |

Level 1	Describes some reasons for **OR** against the statement. Low quality of English – SpaG (Spelling, punctuation and grammar)	1-3
Level 2	Explains some reasons for **OR** against the statement. **OR** Describes some reasons from both sides of the statement. Comes to a basic conclusion as to whether the statement is true or not but this may not be explained. Good SPaG – some mistakes but not many.	4-7
Level 3	Complex explanations of arguments **BOTH** for and against the statement. Comes to a clear, reasoned conclusion. Excellent SPaG with very few errors.	8-10

When you have found a mark out of 24, use this grid to show what grade you have achieved:

Marks	Grade
10 or less	2
11-14	3
15	4c
16	4a
17	5c
18	5b
19	5a
20	6c
21	6b
22	6a
23	7c
24	7b