

Question		Answer	Mk	
1.	a.	Give two reasons for the Vietnam war beginning.	Cold War American Advisors Gulf of Tonkin incident Domino theory	2
	b.	Name the leader of the Viet Cong and the US President in 1966.	Ho Chi Minh and Lindon B Johnson	2
2.	a.	What is the name of this chemical?	Agent Orange	1
	b.	Explain how the weapons used by the US effected Vietnamese civilians.	Award one mark for a point and a second if it is explained in some detail. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Napalm burnt and killed villages and villagers</li> <li>• Agent Orange killed plants, leading to less food.</li> <li>• Agent Orange caused cancers and birth defects.</li> </ul> Any other valid point.	4
3.	a.	What form of warfare did the Viet Cong specialise in?	Guerrilla	1
	b.	Explain <b>two</b> benefits of the tunnel complexes for the Viet Cong.	Award one mark for a point and a second if it is explained in some detail. Max two points. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• It kept them safe from bombing.</li> <li>• Tunnels allowed them to sneak around beneath the Americans.</li> <li>• They were used as storage for food and equipment.</li> <li>• They were used as hospital areas for the injured.</li> <li>• Award marks for any other relevant points.</li> </ul>	4
4		'The USA lost the Vietnam war'. Do you agree? Explain Your answer. Suggest reasons why the statement is true and false. Use examples and come to a clear conclusion.	For this question, use the following best fit from the table below.	

Level 1	Describes some reasons for <b>OR</b> against the statement.  Low quality of English – SpaG (Spelling, punctuation and grammar)	1-3
Level 2	Explains some reasons for <b>OR</b> against the statement.  <b>OR</b>  Describes some reasons from both sides of the statement.  Comes to a basic conclusion as to whether the statement is true or not but this may not be explained.  Good SPaG – some mistakes but not many.	4-7
Level 3	Complex explanations of arguments <b>BOTH</b> for and against the statement.  Comes to a clear, reasoned conclusion.  Excellent SPaG with very few errors.	8-10

When you have found a mark out of 24, use this grid to show what grade you have achieved:

Marks	Grade
10 or less	2
11-14	3
15	4c
16	4a
17	5c
18	5b
19	5a
20	6c
21	6b
22	6a
23	7c
24	7b