

Question				
1.	a.	Who is this man?	Joseph Stalin	1
	b.	In what year and month did Hitler attack the Soviet Union?	June 1941	1
	C.	Give <b>two</b> reasons why Hitler attacked Soviet Russia?	Racism, needed materials, Lebensraum (living space), hated Communism, world domination, thought he could win.	2
2.	a.	What was the name of Hitler's operation to defeat Moscow in September 1941?	Operation Typhoon	1
	b.	Explain how the Soviets prevented Moscow being captured. Make <b>four</b> points.	<p>Award one mark for a point. Possible points that may be made:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Defensive lines.</li> <li>• Women and children dug trenches.</li> <li>• Any point mentioning the weather.</li> <li>• Ski troops.</li> <li>• Cavalry.</li> <li>• Hitler attacked too late.</li> </ul> <p>Any other relevant points can get marks too.</p>	4
3.	a.	What resource did Hitler want to the south of Russia?	Oil	1
	b.	Explain how German bombing of Stalingrad made capturing the city harder for them.	<p>Award one mark for a point, and another mark for some explanation of that point. Possible points that may be made:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bombing created rubble.</li> <li>• Russians defended rubble heaps for a long time.</li> <li>• The Russians became angrier and more determined to fight on.</li> <li>• Stalin's order was to take not one step back.</li> <li>• A bombed city was harder to move German men and tanks through.</li> <li>• Russian counter-offensive.</li> </ul>	4

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There were little resources left for the Germans to use to keep warm.</li> <li>• Disease spread easily.</li> </ul> <p>Award marks for any other relevant points.</p>	
4	<p>'The Russians defeated Hitler and won World War II.' Do you agree?</p> <p>Explain your answer. Aim to talk about both ways in which Russia was the reason for Hitler's defeat and ways in which other nations played a part. Be sure to come to a definite conclusion one way or the other.</p>	<p>For this question, use the following best fit from the table below.</p>	

Level 1	<p>Describes some reasons for <b>OR</b> against the statement.</p> <p>Low quality of English – SPaG (Spelling, punctuation and grammar)</p>	1-3
Level 2	<p>Explains some reasons for <b>OR</b> against the statement.</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Describes some reasons from both sides of the statement.</p> <p>Comes to a basic conclusion as to whether the statement is true or not but this may not be explained.</p> <p>Good SPaG – some mistakes but not many.</p>	4-7
Level 3	<p>Complex explanations of arguments <b>BOTH</b> for and against the statement.</p> <p>Comes to a clear, reasoned conclusion.</p> <p>Excellent SPaG with very few errors.</p>	8-10

When you have found a mark out of 24, use this grid to show what grade you have achieved:

Marks	Grade
10 or less	2
11-14	3
15	4c
16	4a
17	5c
18	5b
19	5a
20	6c
21	6b
22	6a
23	7c
24	7b