

Question				
1.	a.	Which 'first' is Ferdinand Magellan famous for?	First to go around the world (Circumnavigation)	1
	b.	Which continent is the Strait of Magellan part of?	South America	1
	c.	In which countries did Magellan's journey begin and end?	Spain and the Philippines. (Magellan didn't actually get around the world but his ship and slave did!)	2
2.	a.	Who was the first man to reach the South Pole?	Roald Amundsen	1
	b.	Explain two things that this man learnt from the Inuit people that helped him reach the pole.	<p>Award one mark for a point and a second if it is explained in some detail.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How to travel with dogs • How to wear animal furs • How to catch fish • How to hunt • How to use skis 	4
3.	a.	Name one continent that is missing from this map.	North America, South America, Australasia, Antarctica	1
	b.	Explain how Christopher Columbus and Captain Cook changed this map of the world.	<p>Award one mark for a point and a second if it is explained in some detail.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Columbus – added the Americas. Proved that the world was round. Sparked European colonisation of the Americas. • Cook – added Australasia, Hawaii etc. Helped establish time zones. Helped expand the British Empire. 	4
4		'The best way to understand geography is to go out and explore it.' Do you agree? Explain your answer. Aim to talk about both positive and negative things that explorers have done. Aim to mention some specific explorers as examples. Be sure to come to a definite conclusion one way or the other.	For this question, use the following best fit from the table below.	

Level 1	<p>Describes some reasons for OR against the statement.</p> <p>Low quality of English – SpaG (Spelling, punctuation and grammar)</p> <p>May not mention any specific explorers.</p>	1-3
Level 2	<p>Explains some reasons for OR against the statement.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Describes some reasons from both sides of the statement.</p> <p>Comes to a basic conclusion as to whether the statement is true or not but this may not be explained.</p> <p>Good SPaG – some mistakes but not many.</p> <p>Mentions at least one specific explorer.</p>	4-7
Level 3	<p>Complex explanations of arguments BOTH for and against the statement.</p> <p>Comes to a clear, reasoned conclusion.</p> <p>Excellent SPaG with very few errors.</p> <p>Discusses points with relevant connections to an explorer or explorers.</p>	8-10

When you have found a mark out of 24, use this grid to show what grade you have achieved:

Marks	Grade
10 or less	2
11-14	3
15	4c
16	4a
17	5c
18	5b
19	5a
20	6c
21	6b
22	6a
23	7c
24	7b