

Question				
1.	a.	How many Crusader States were there?	4	1
	b.	What religion were the Crusader States?	Christian (Roman Catholic)	1
	c.	Name two of the Crusader States.	County of Edessa Principality of Antioch County of Tripoli Kingdom of Jerusalem	2
2.	a.	Who led the Muslim forces in the Third Crusade?	Saladin	1
	b.	Explain how this leader defeated the Crusaders at the Battle of Hattin.	<p>Give four marks for making four distinct points or for making two explained points.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Saladin harried the Crusaders</li> <li>• It was hot (made hotter by Saladin setting everything on fire).</li> <li>• The Crusaders were outnumbered.</li> <li>• The Crusaders may have been betrayed.</li> <li>• There were few defences on Hattin</li> <li>• Saladin targeted the horses.</li> </ul> <p>Accept any other valid points.</p>	4
3.	a.	What city were the Crusaders targeting during this Crusade?	Jerusalem	1
	b.	Explain how Richard I saved Jaffa from Muslim invasion.	<p>Give four marks for making four distinct points or for making two explained points.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He leapt off his ship to come and help.</li> <li>• He gave a rousing speech.</li> <li>• He led the charge</li> <li>• He fought like a beast</li> <li>• He scared the Muslim forces</li> </ul> <p>Award marks for any other valid ideas.</p>	4
4		'Richard I is an English hero.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain arguments for and against this statement being true. Come to a firm conclusion as to your opinion.	For this question, use the following best fit from the table below.	

Level 1	Describes their point of view but may offer no counter views.  Low quality of English – SpaG (Spelling, punctuation and grammar)	1-3
Level 2	Basic description of several points of view.  <b>OR</b>  Detailed comparison of two conflicting opinions.  Comes to a basic conclusion but this may not be explained.  Good SPaG – some mistakes but not many.	4-7
Level 3	Complex comparison with multiple reasons for and against the statement.  Comes to a clear, reasoned conclusion.  Excellent SPaG with very few errors.	8-10

When you have found a mark out of 24, use this grid to show what grade you have achieved:

Marks	Grade
10 or less	2
11-14	3
15	4c
16	4a
17	5c
18	5b
19	5a
20	6c
21	6b
22	6a
23	7c
24	7b